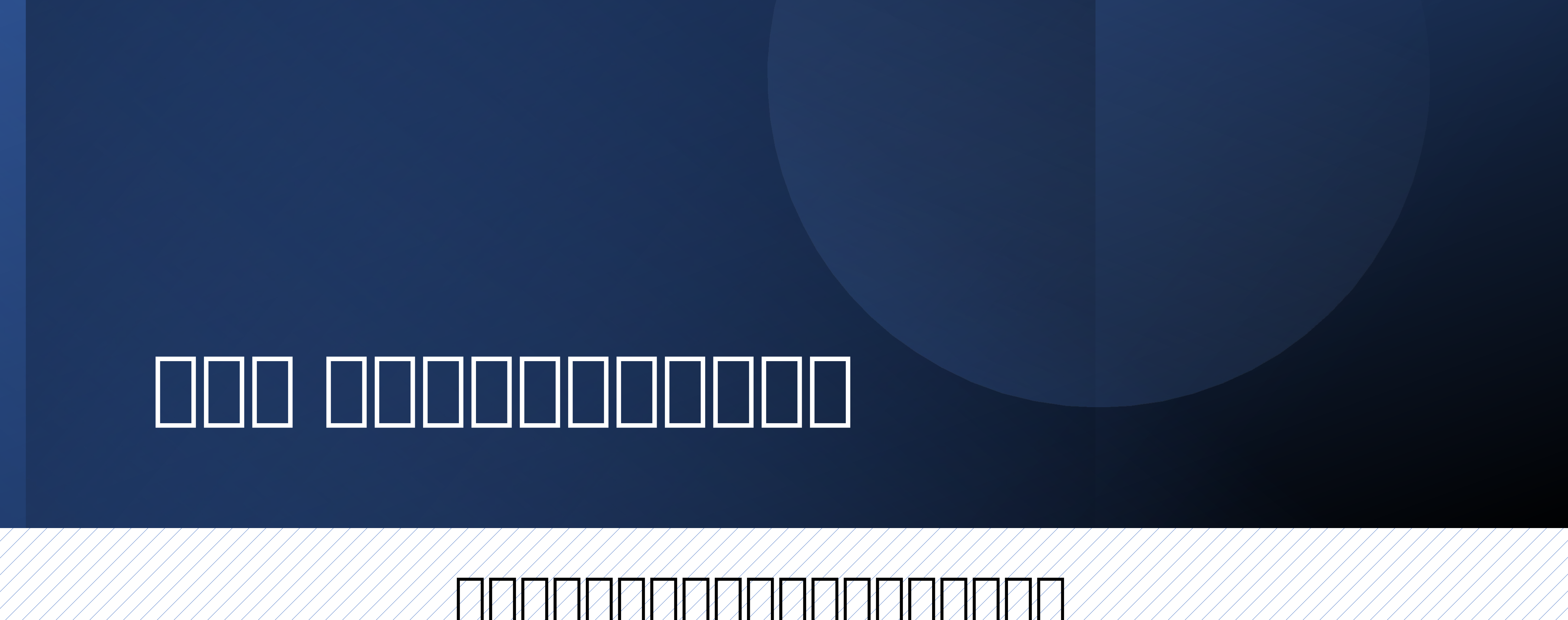
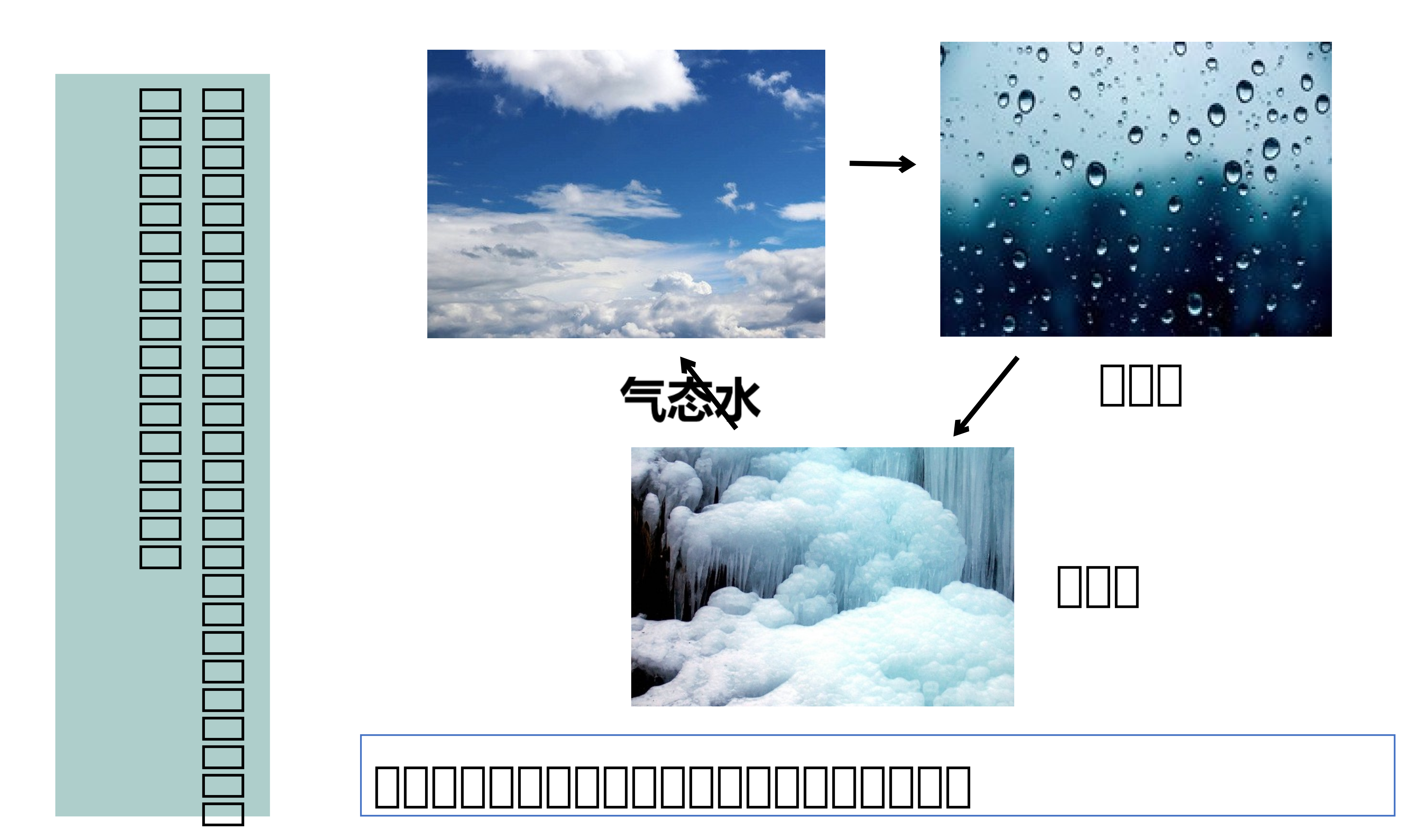
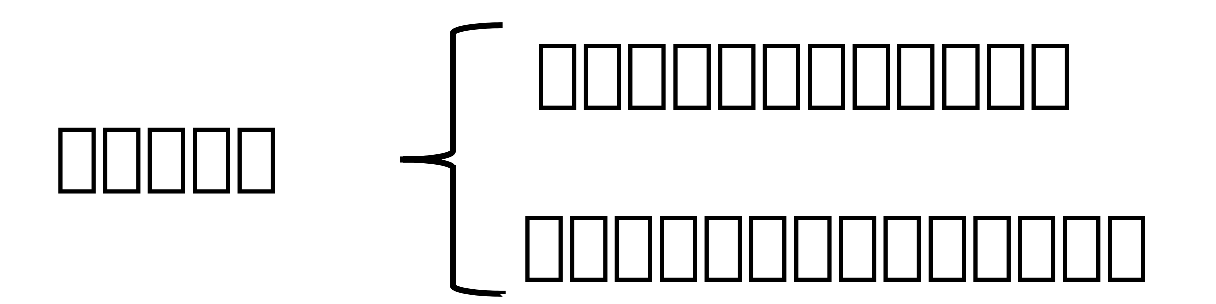
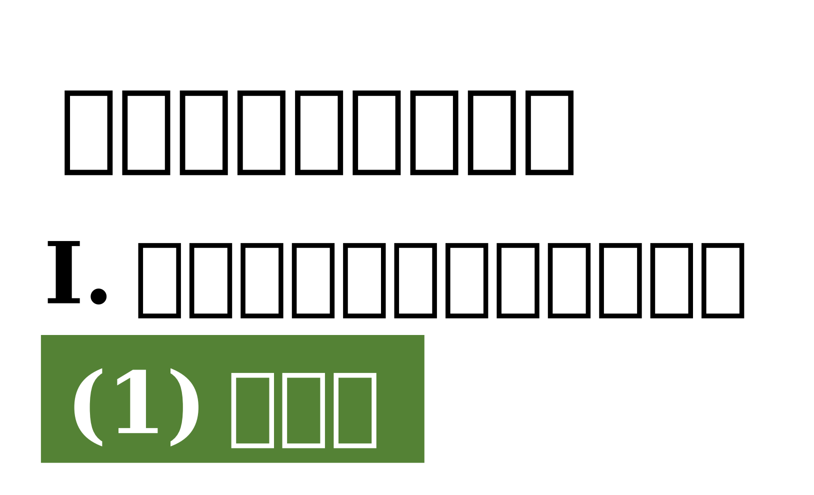
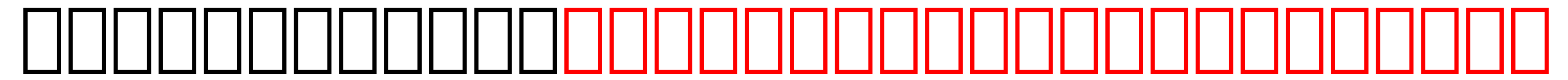
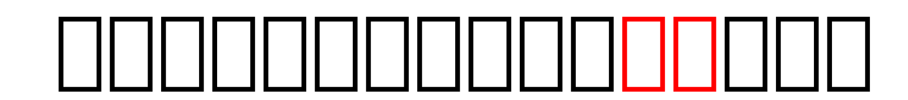


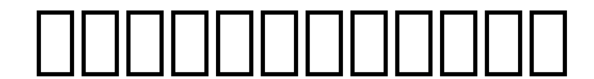

气态水



J.D.Van der Waals,1837-1923


I.
(1)



(2)



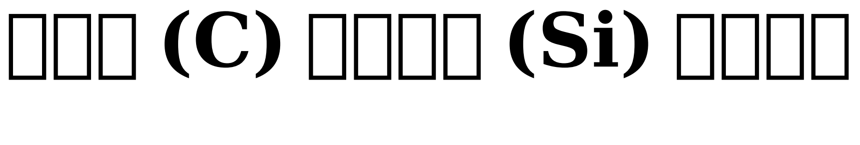
1. CO_2 H_2SO_4 HF, H_2O,

   $AlCl_3$

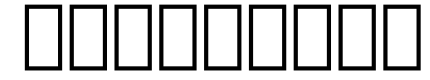
2.

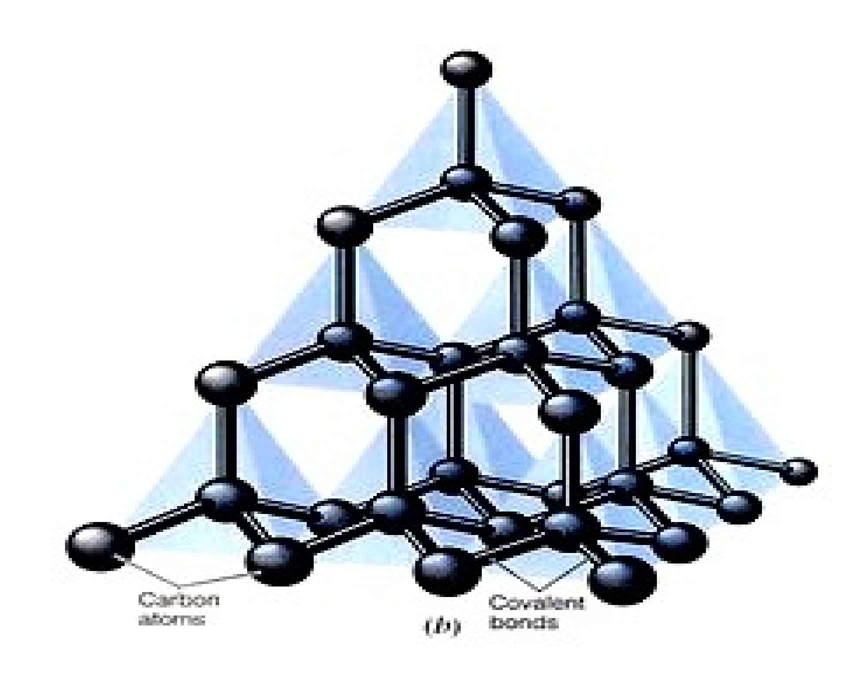
   H_2 P_4 S_8 C_{60}

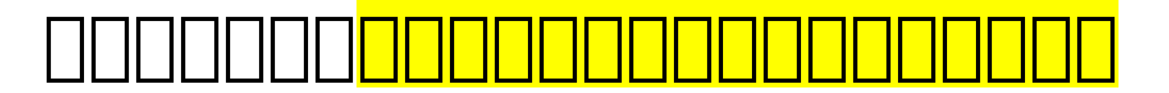
3. Ar Kr



(C) (Si)

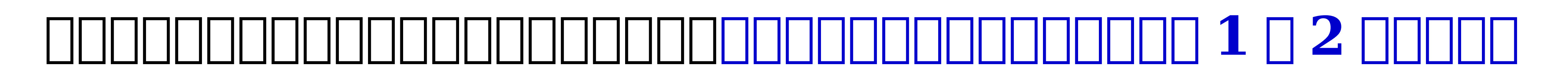






[illegible]

[illegible]	Ar	HCl CO		HI	HBr
[illegible]/kJ·mol^{-1}	8.50	8.75	26.00	23.11	21.14
[illegible]/kJ·mol^{-1}	[illegible]	745	298.7	366	431.8

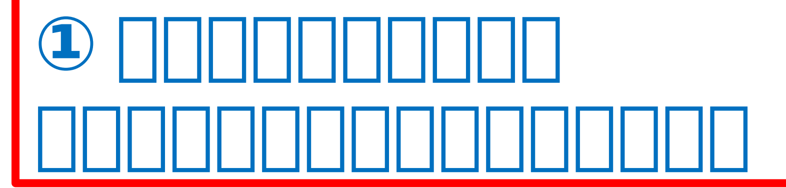


(4) [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible]

(5) [illegible]

[illegible]	Ar	CO	HI	HBr	HCl
[illegible]	40	28	128.5	81.5	36.5
[illegible] (kJ/mol)	8.50	8.75	26.00	23.11	21.14



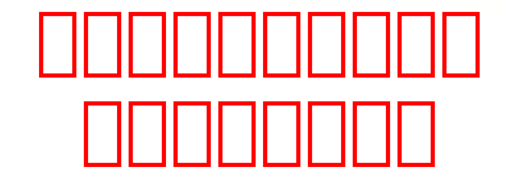
(6) [illegible]

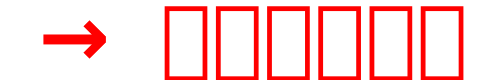
[illegible]

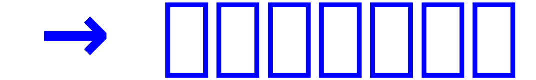
[illegible]

表 2-8　卤素单质的熔点和沸点

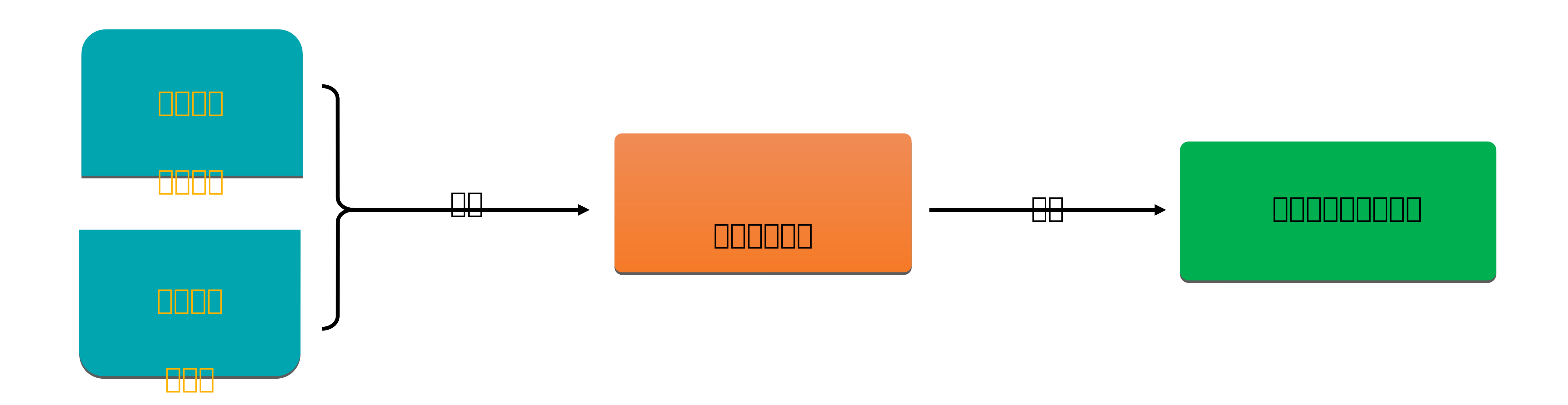
单质	熔点 / ℃	沸点 / ℃
F_2	–219.6	–188.1
Cl_2	–101	–34.6
Br_2	–7.2	58.78
I_2	113.5	184.4

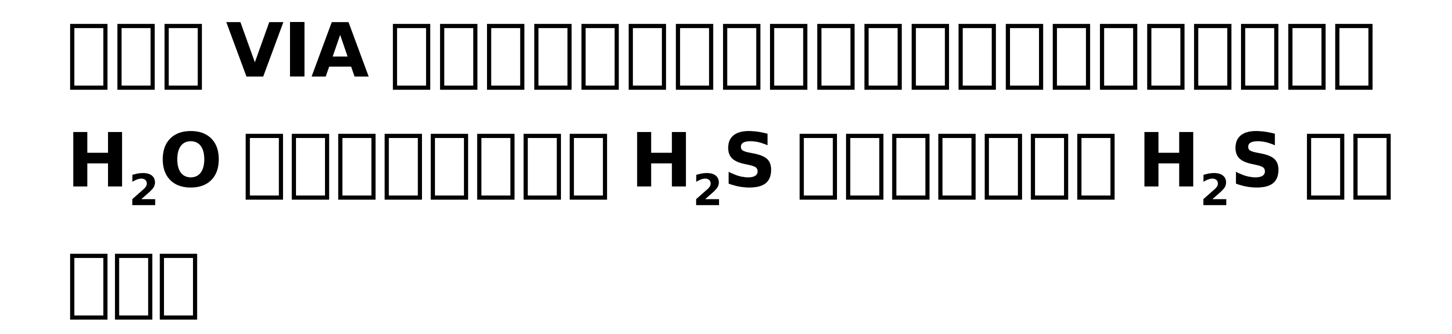


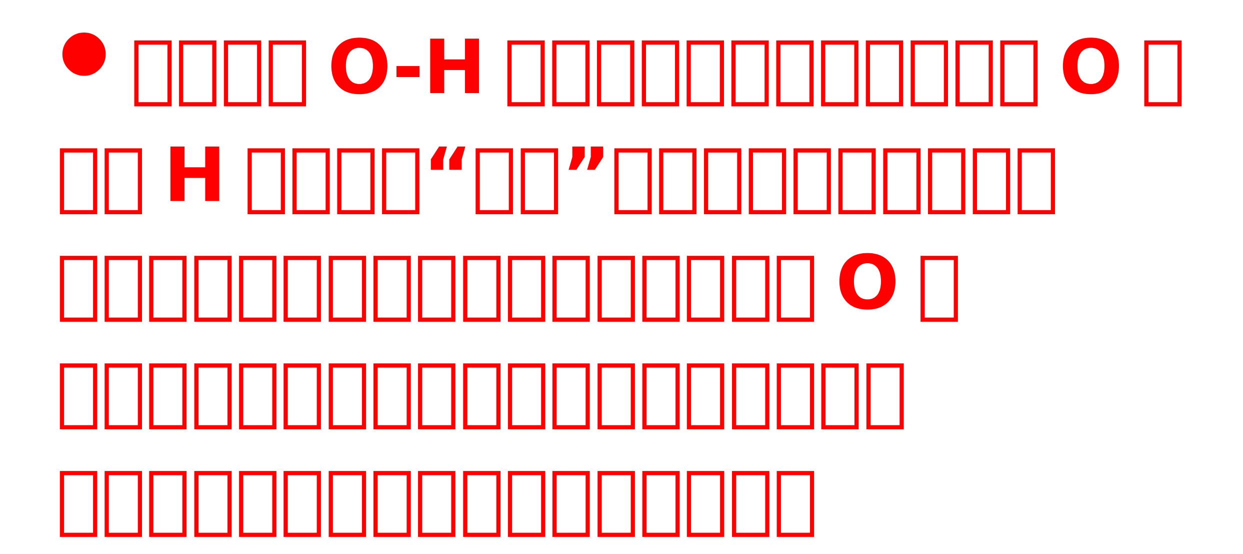


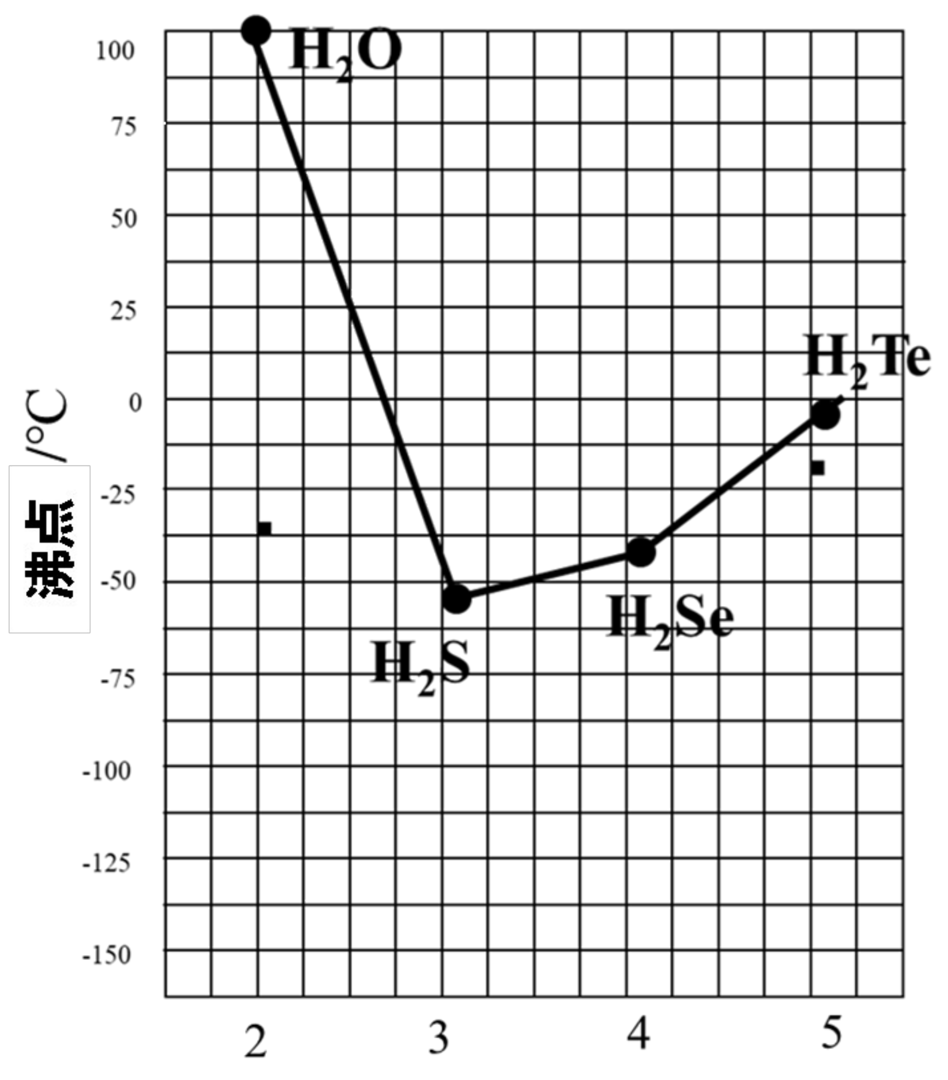


[illegible]	N_2	CO
[illegible]	28	28
[illegible]	-209.86°C	-205.1°C
[illegible]	-196°C	-191.5°C



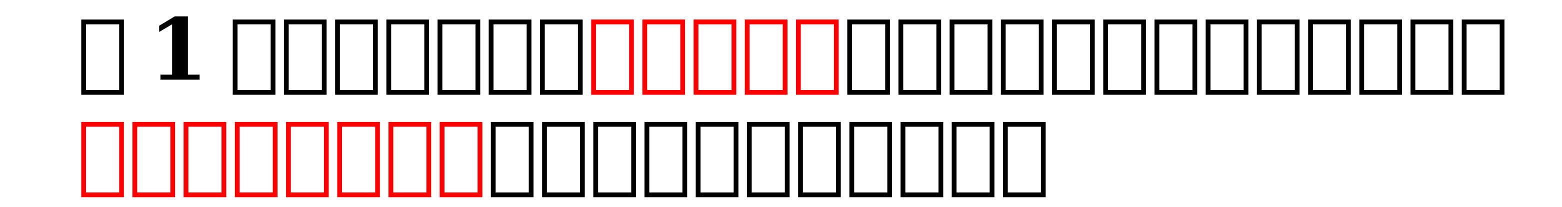

[illegible] VIA [illegible] H_2O [illegible] H_2S [illegible] H_2S [illegible]


● [illegible] O-H [illegible] O [illegible] H [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] O [illegible]



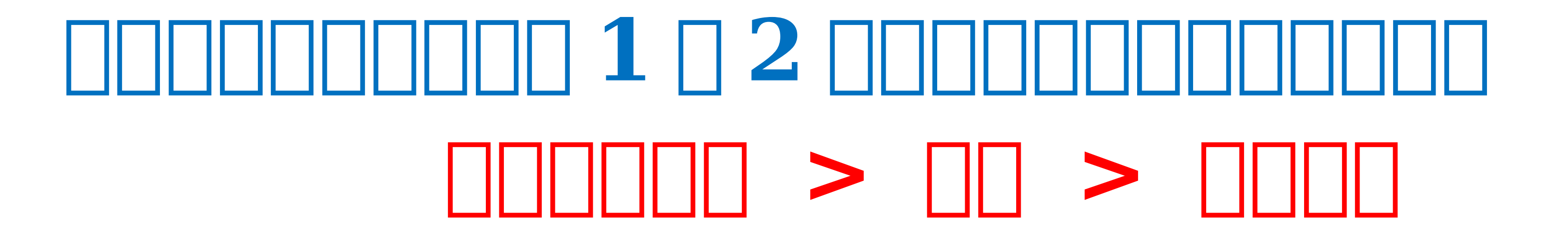
II.氢键
（1）定义：已经与电负性很强的原子形成共价键的氢原子与
另一个电负性很强的原子之间形成的作用力

①表示方法：X—H…Y
X、Y为N、O、F
②实质：分子间的静电作用，不属于化学键 ③形成条件：X、Y的电负性大且半径小的原子，为N、O、F之一



[illegible] 2 [illegible]

	[illegible] (kJ·mol^{-1})	[illegible] (kJ·mol^{-1})	[illegible] (kJ·mol^{-1})
[illegible]	462.8	23.11	26.00



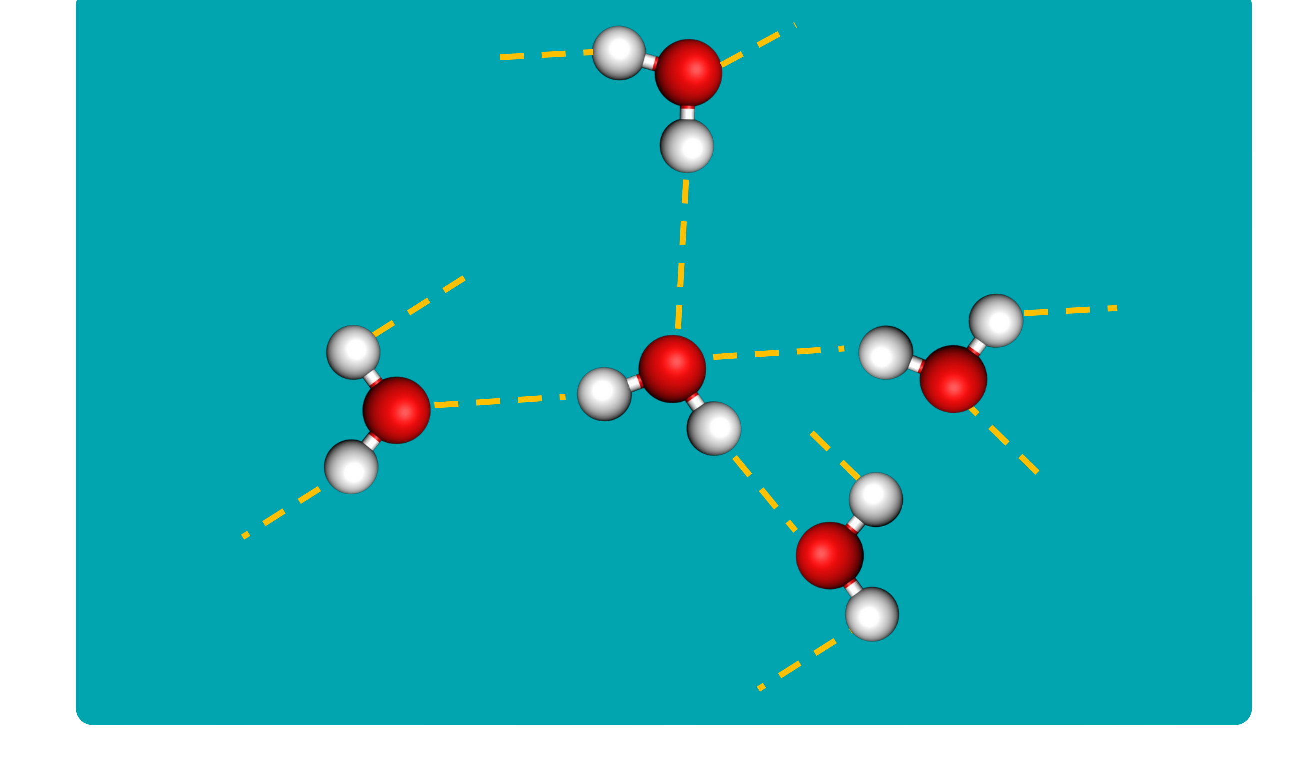
[illegible] 1 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

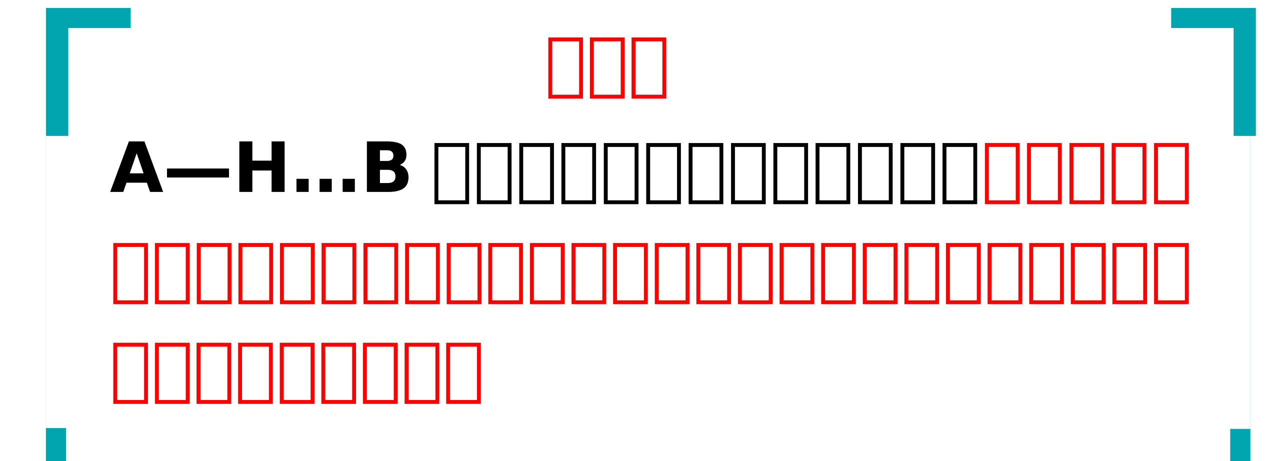
[illegible] > [illegible] > [illegible]

[illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible]

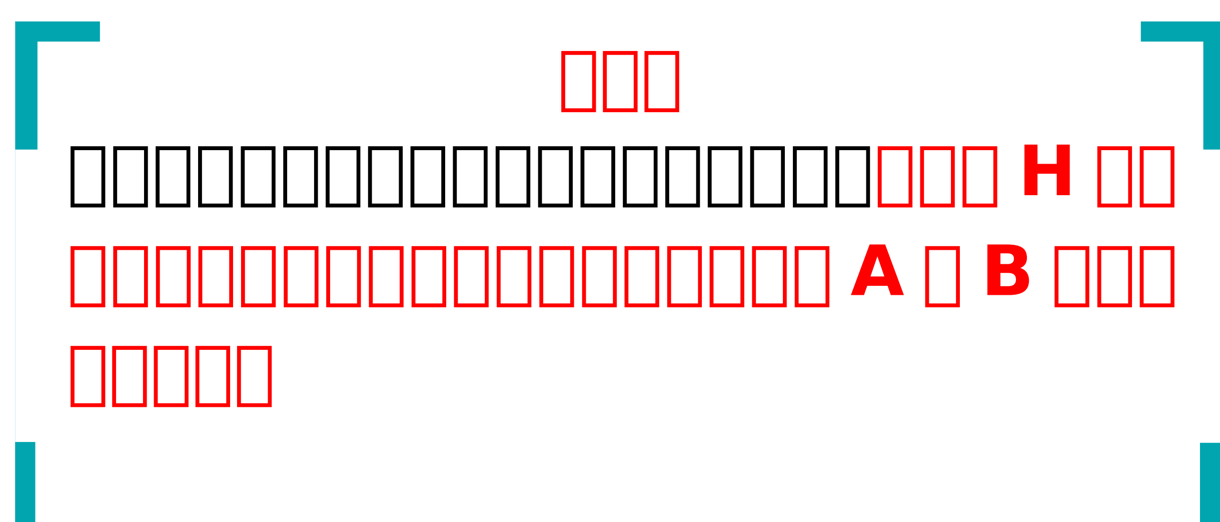
[illegible]





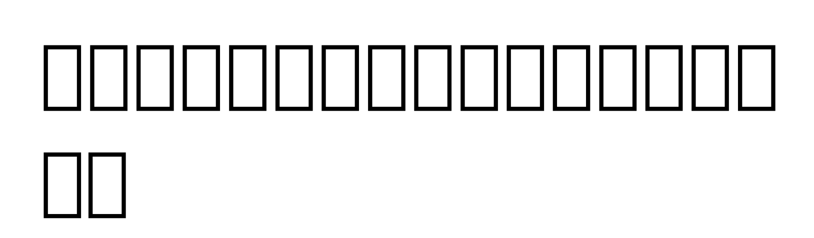
[illegible]

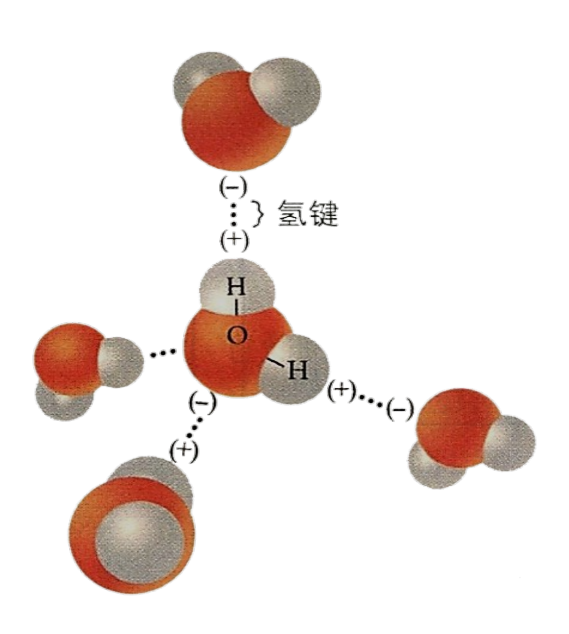
A—H…B [illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible] H [illegible] A [illegible] B [illegible]

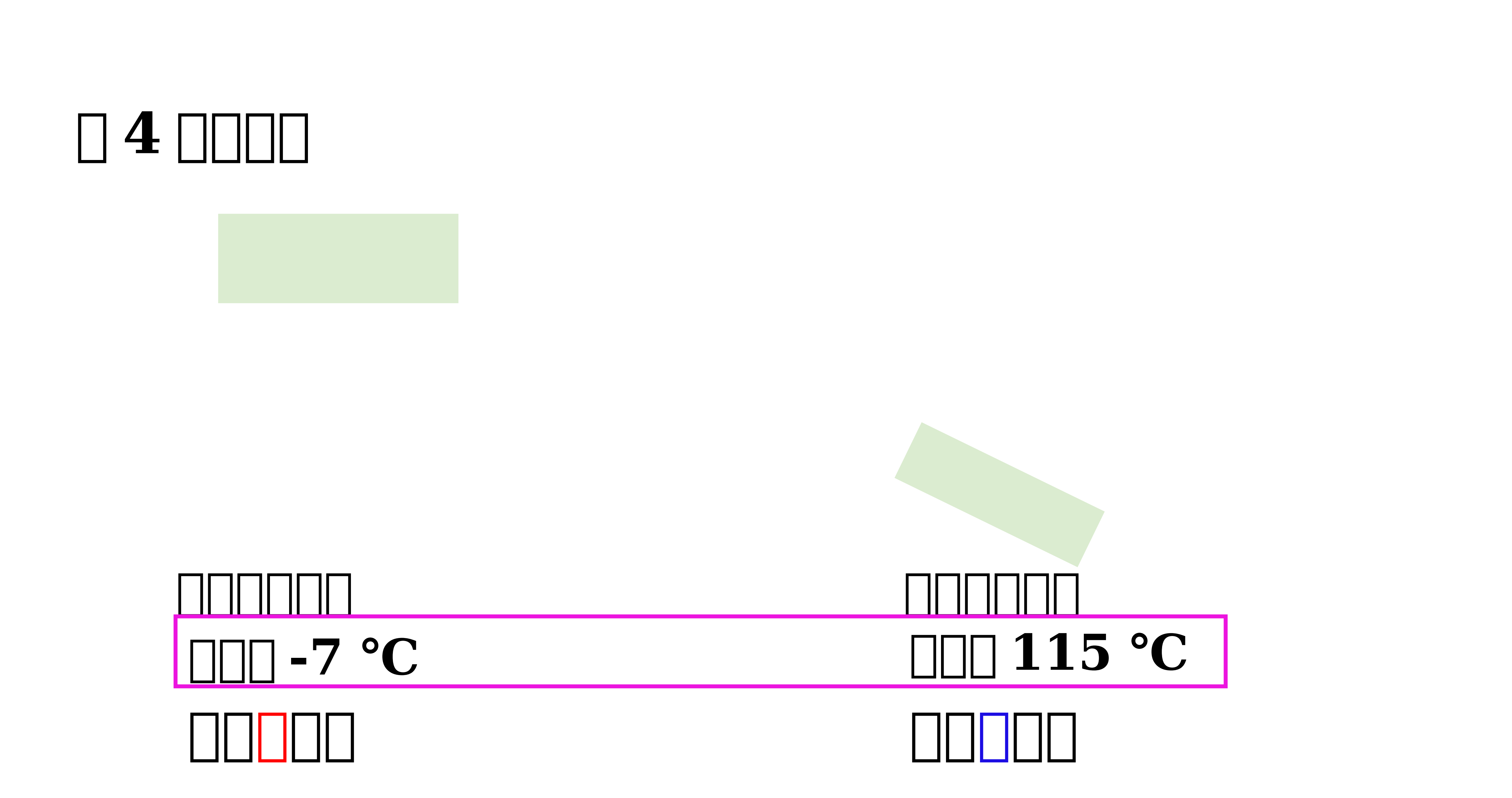




(–)
氢键
(+)
H
O
H
(+)
(–)
(–)
(+)

（4）存在：

邻羟基苯甲醛 对羟基苯甲醛
熔点：-7 ℃ 熔点：115 ℃
分子内氢键 分子间氢键



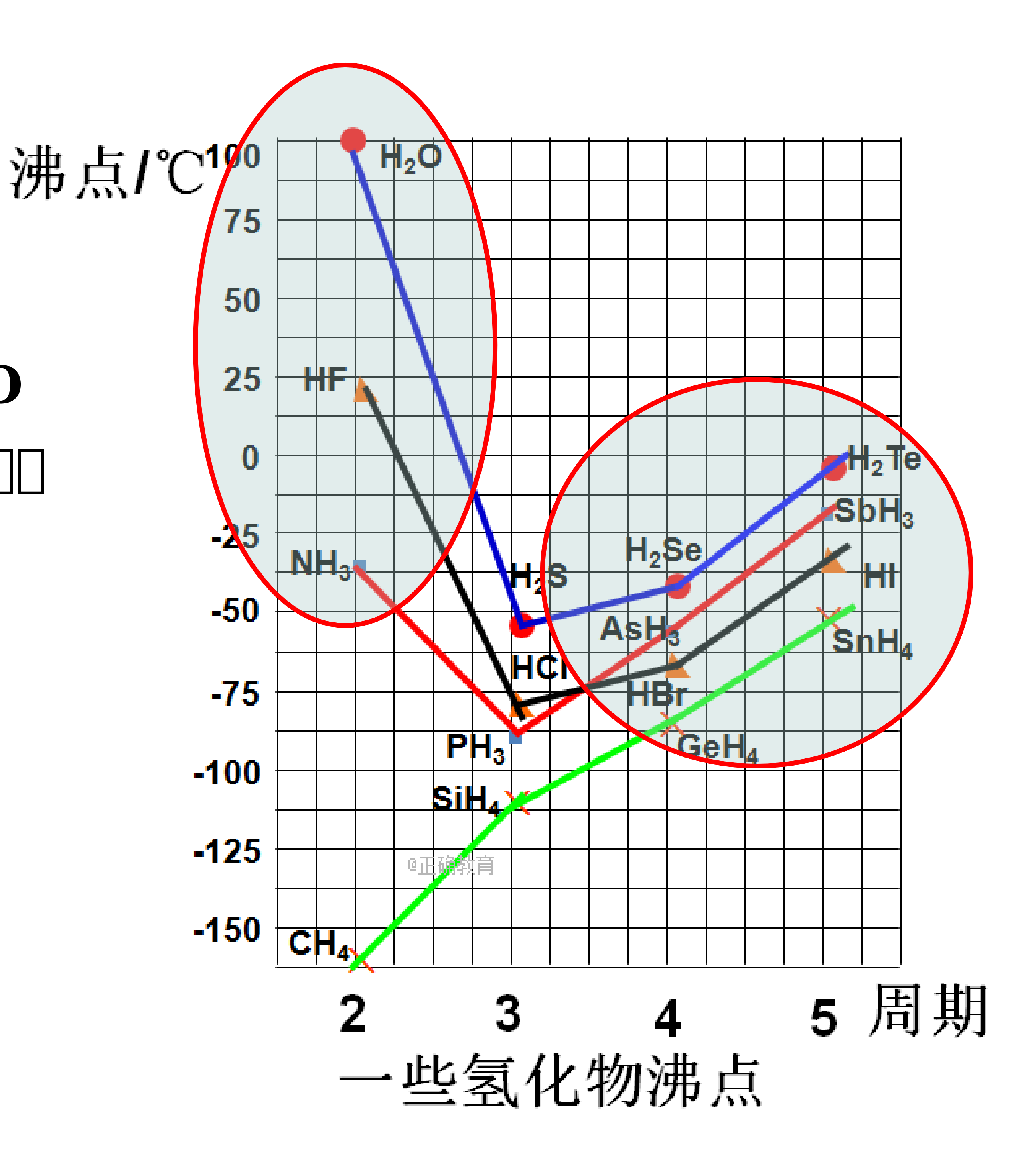
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] N [illegible] O [illegible] F [illegible] N [illegible] O [illegible] F [illegible] HF [illegible] H_2O [illegible] NH_3 [illegible] C_2H_5OH [illegible] CH_3COOH [illegible] H_2O [illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] —CHO [illegible] —COOH [illegible] —OH [illegible] —NO_2 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]	[illegible]

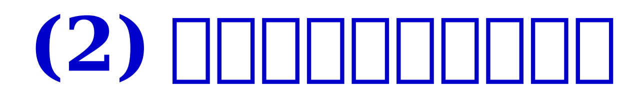
(5) □□□□□□□

① □□□

VA~VIA □□□□□□□□□ NH_3 □ H_2O □ HF □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□	□□□□□□	□□ /°C
□□	32	65
□□	30	-89
□□	46	78
□□	44	-42
□□□	60	97
□□□	58	-0.5





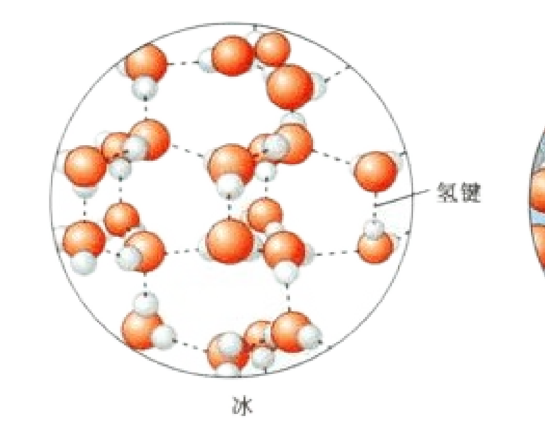
(2) [illegible]

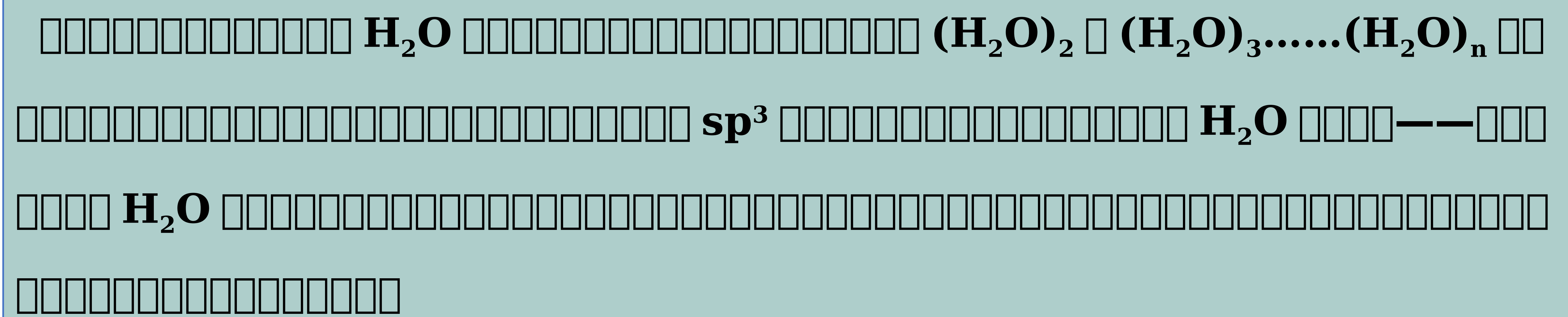
①H_2O [illegible]

② [illegible]

③ [illegible] 4°C [illegible]

④ [illegible]
[illegible] 18





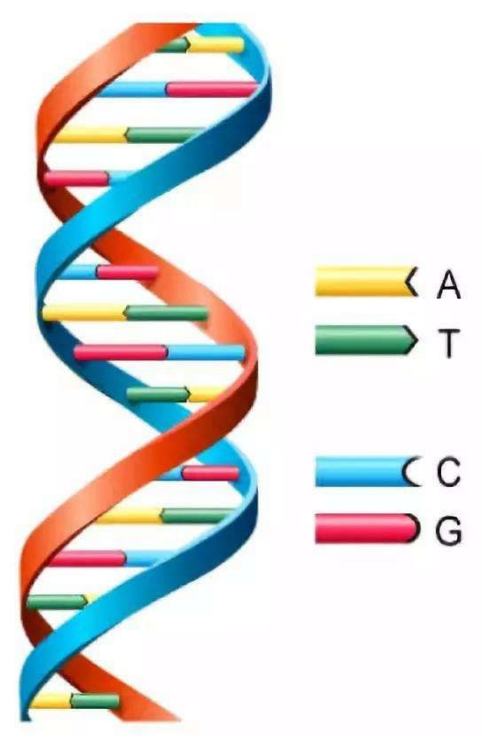
[illegible] H_2O [illegible] $(H_2O)_2$ [illegible] $(H_2O)_3$……$(H_2O)_n$ [illegible] sp^3 [illegible] H_2O [illegible]——[illegible] H_2O [illegible]

(4)

DNA

胸腺嘧啶（T） 腺嘌呤（A） 胞嘧啶（C） 鸟嘌呤（G）

图2-4-7　DNA双螺旋结构中的氢键



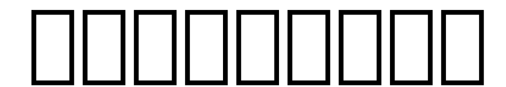
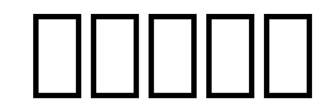
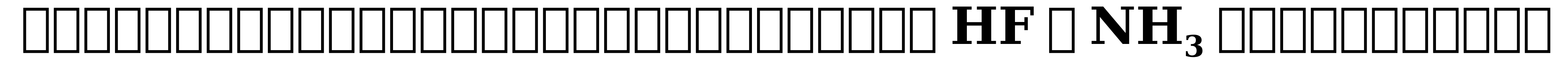
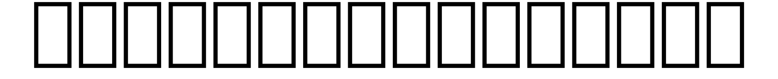


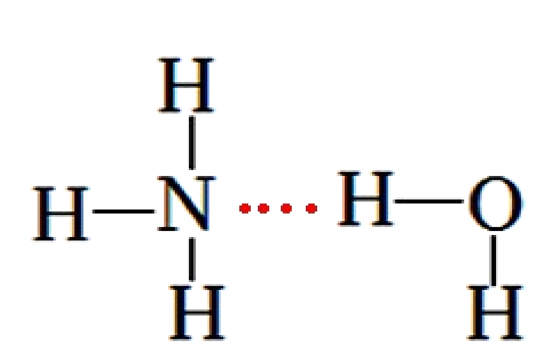
图2-28　蛋白质分子中的氢键（虚线表示氢键）



(1)







物质	溶解性
CH_3CH_3	难溶
CH_3CH_2OH	互溶
CH_3CHO	互溶
CH_3COOH	互溶

$CH_3CH_2—O(—H)\cdots H—O—H$

$H_3C(H)C=O\cdots H—O—H$

$H_3C(H—O)C=O\cdots H—O—H$

(2)“[illegible]”

① [illegible]

[illegible]

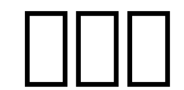
② [illegible]

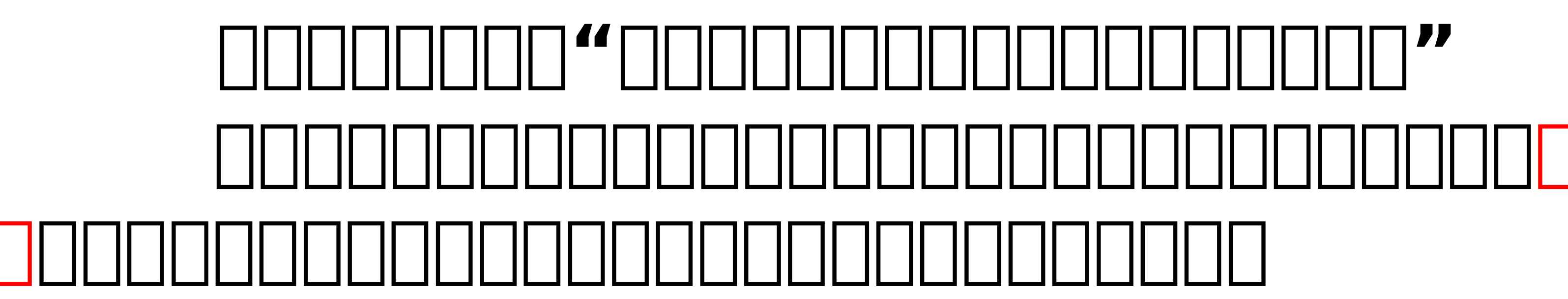
[illegible] [illegible]NH_3[illegible]

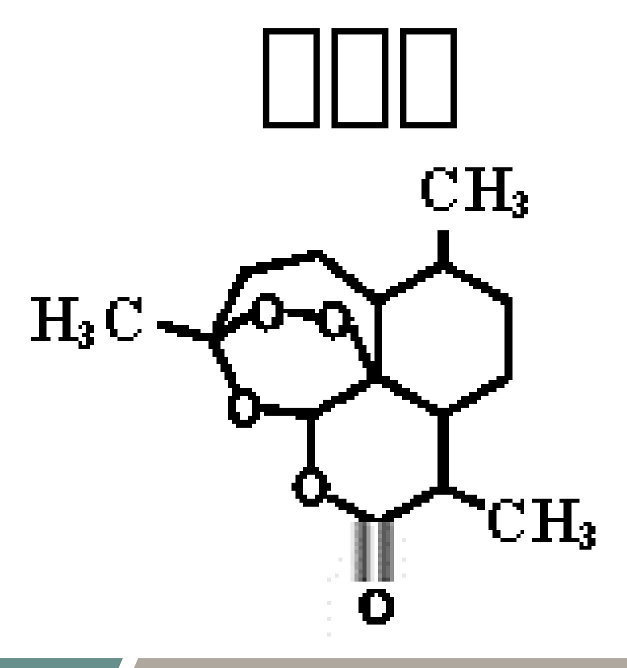
I_2[illegible]CCl_4

③ [illegible]

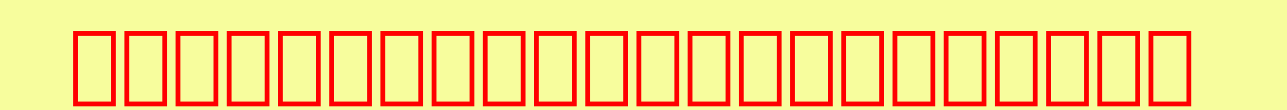
[illegible]



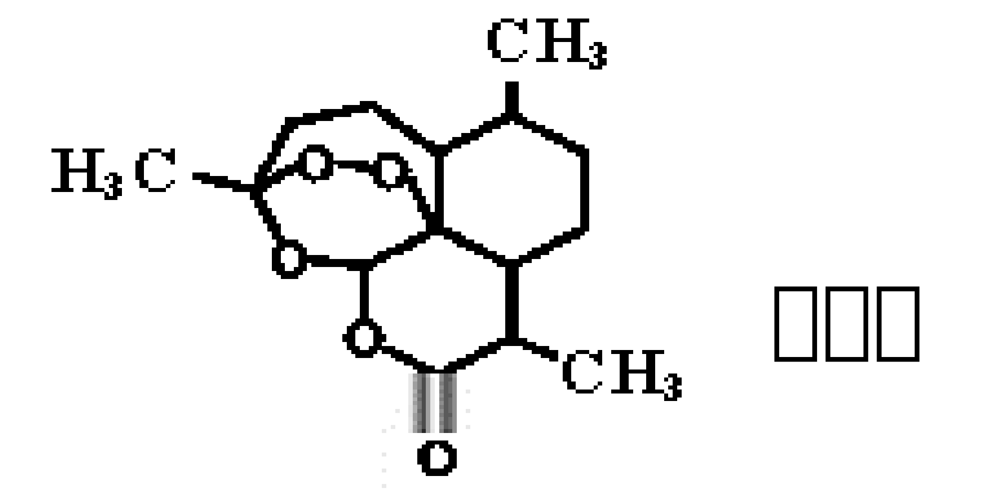


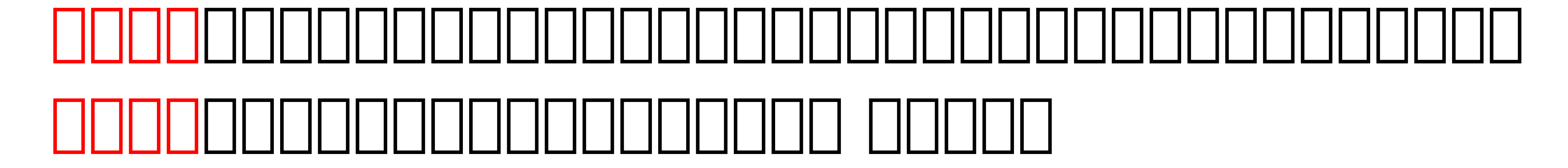


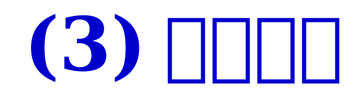
CH3
H3C
O
O
O
O
CH3
O

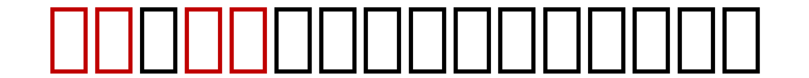


$CH_3CH_2—O—CH_2CH_3$



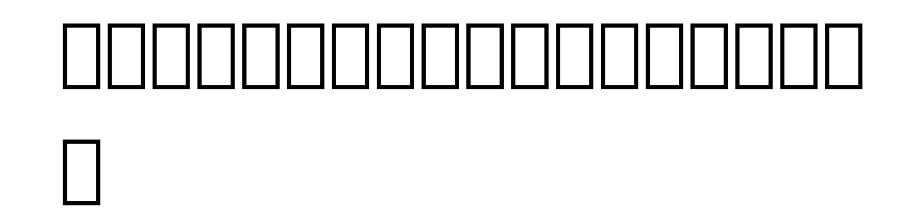


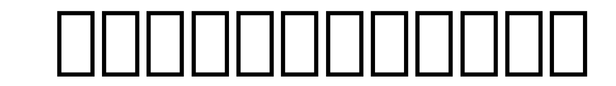


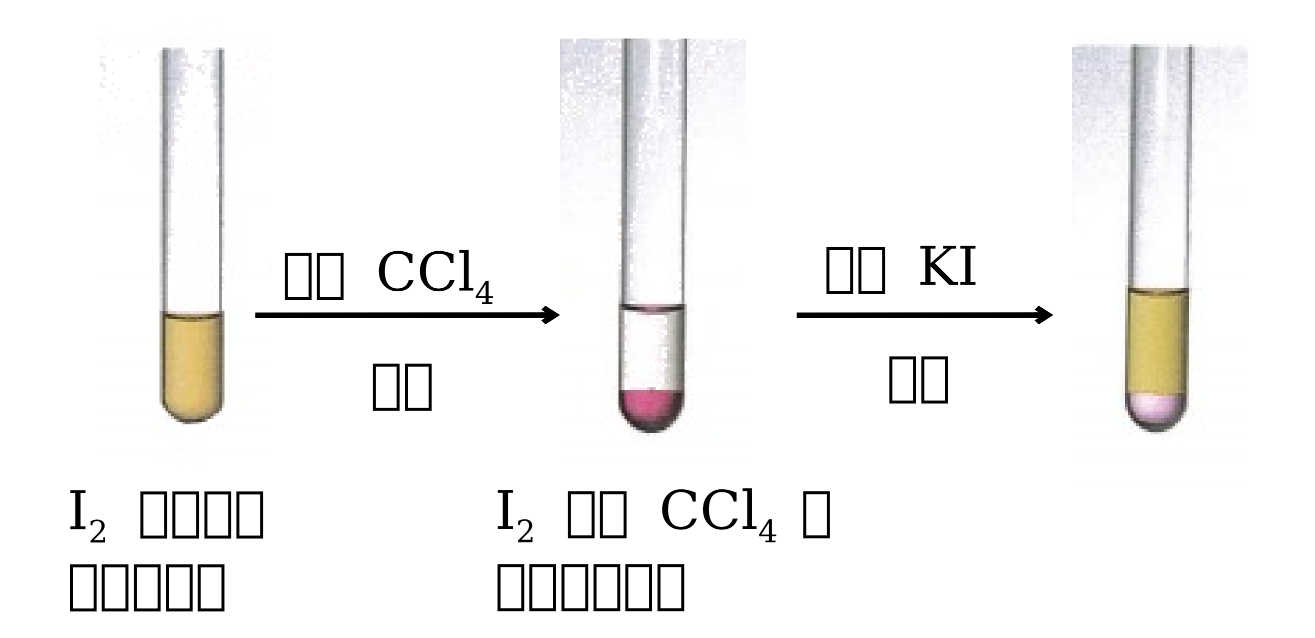


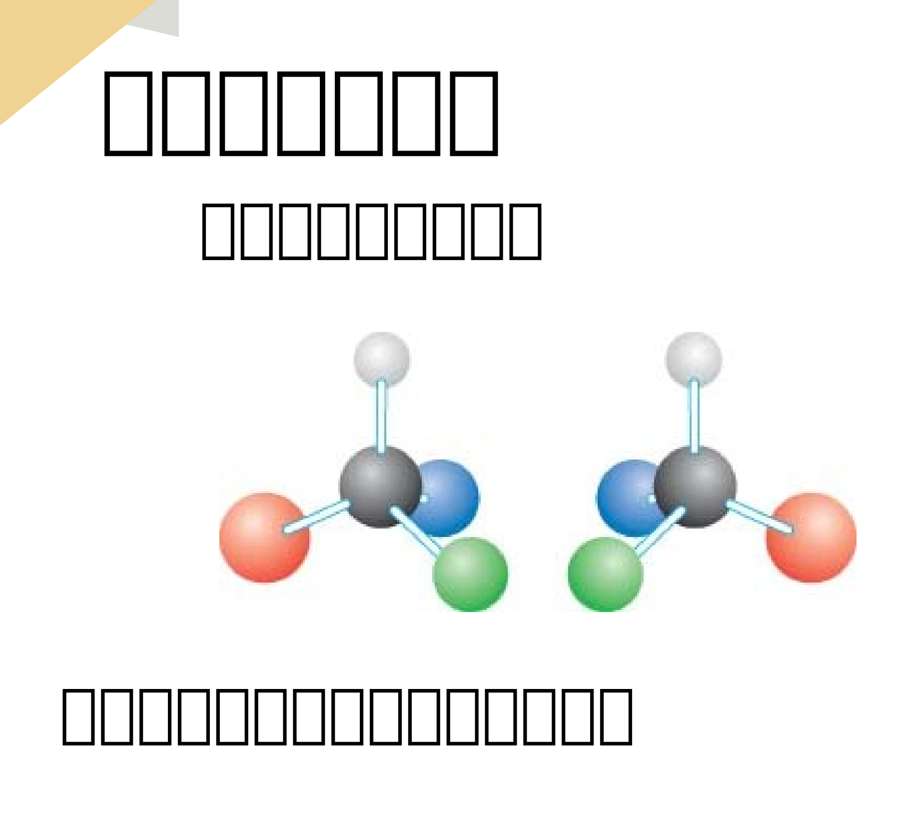
[illegible] 100 g [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]/g	[illegible]	[illegible]/g
[illegible]	0.117	[illegible]	0.0149
[illegible]	52.9	[illegible]	0.00016
[illegible]	0.169	[illegible]	0.0023
[illegible]	0.0028	[illegible]	0.0019
[illegible]	0.729	[illegible]	0.0043
[illegible]	0.0062	[illegible]	0.3946





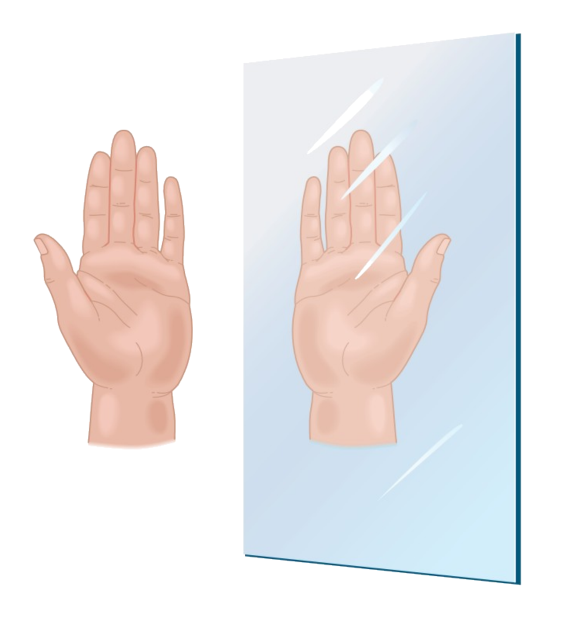

CCl_4
KI
I_2
I_2 CCl_4

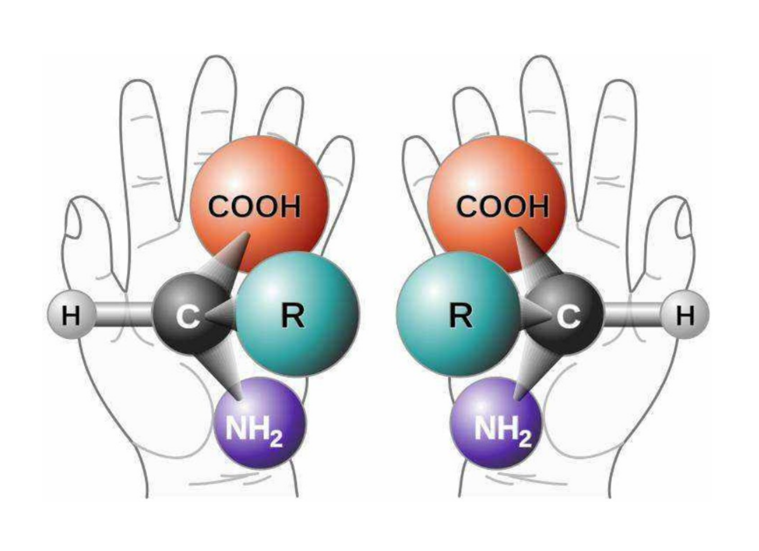


[illegible]

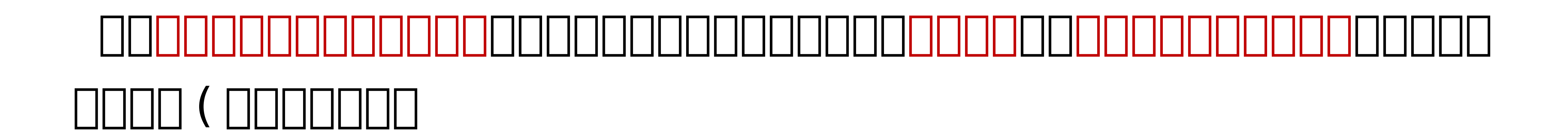
[illegible]

[illegible]





1 [illegible]

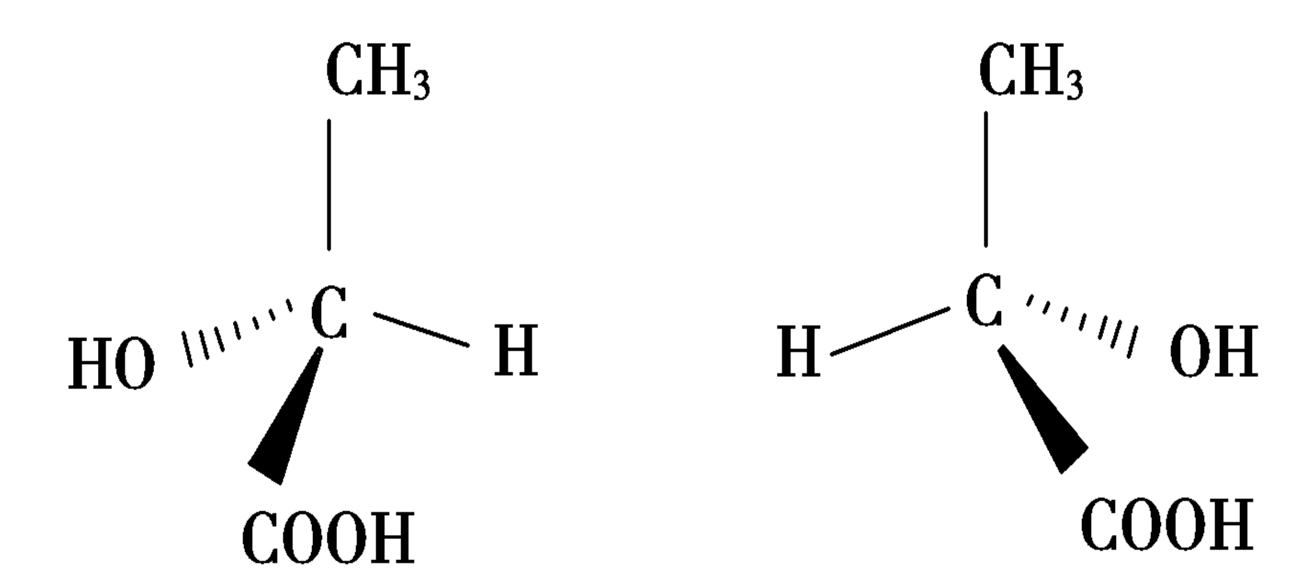


[illegible]

[illegible] ([illegible]

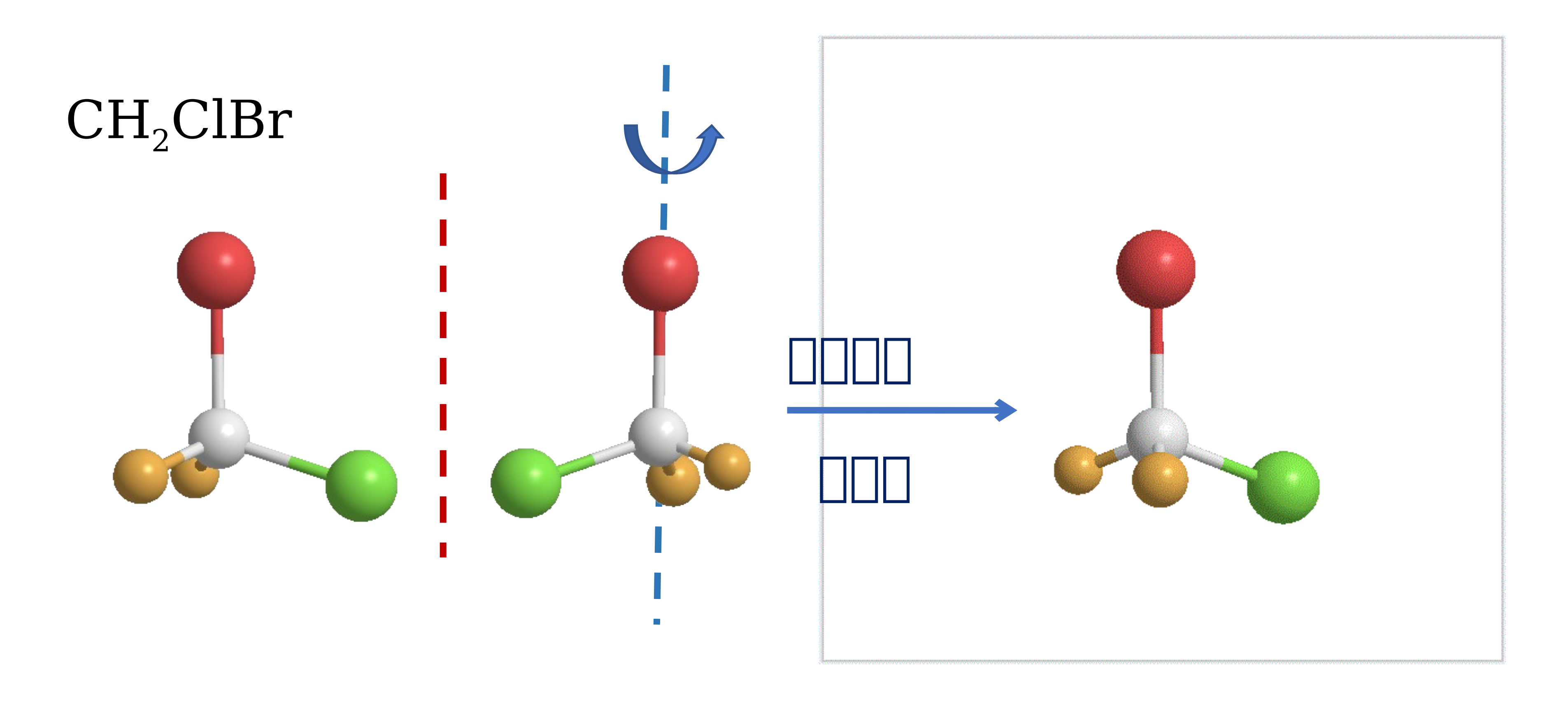
2、手性分子：有手性异构体的分子

注意：
(1)手性分子的物质不是同一种物质，二者互为同分异构体。
(2)互为手性分子的物质组成、结构几乎完全相同，化学性质几乎完全相同



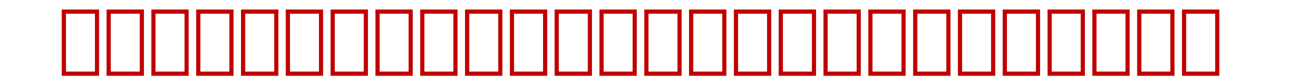
3 [illegible]

[illegible] 1 [illegible]



[illegible]

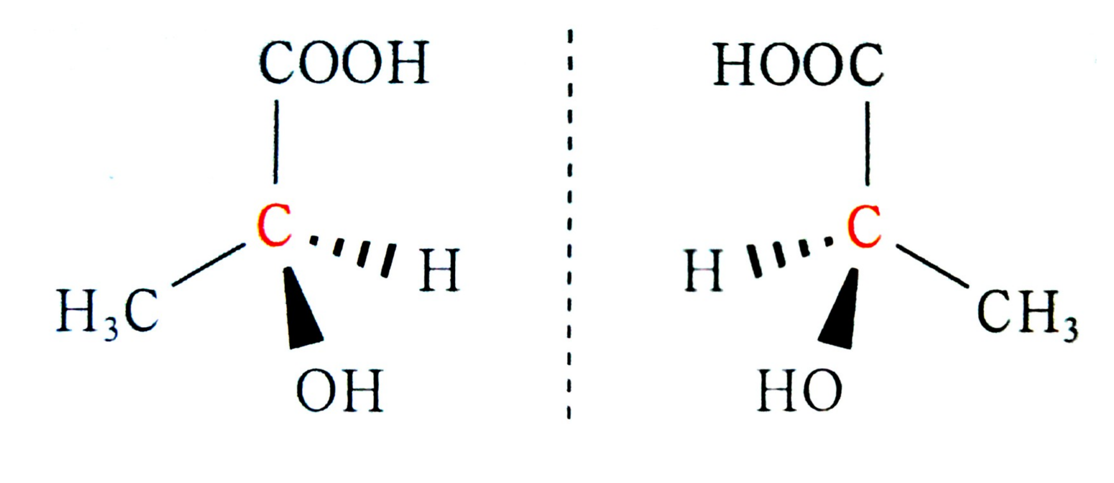
$CHFClBr$



[illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible] : [illegible] C

HOOC—CH—OH
　　　|
　　CH_3

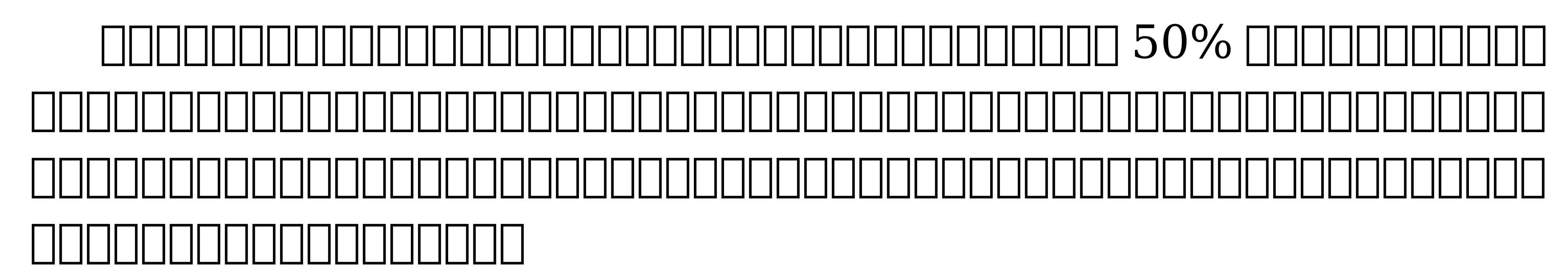


乳酸

[illegible]

4. [illegible]

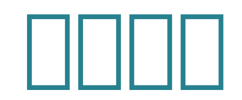
(1) [illegible]



[illegible] 50% [illegible]

(2) [illegible]

2001 [illegible] —— [illegible]



[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	**H** [illegible] **N** [illegible] **O** [illegible] **F**	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]		
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]

□1.□□□□□□□□□□□□(　　　　)B

①NH_3□□□□□□PH_3□□

②□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

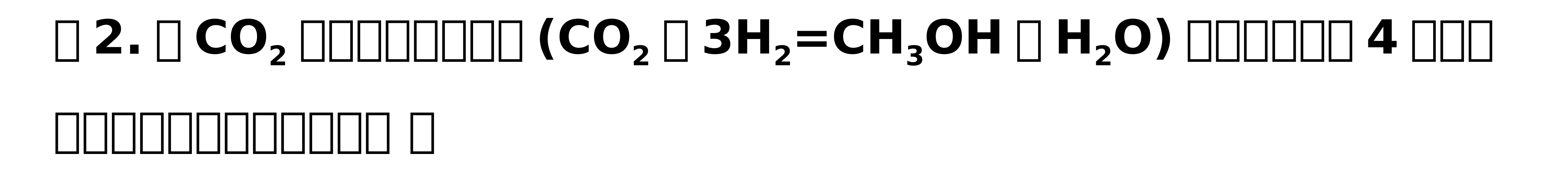
③□□□□□□□□□□□□□

④HCl□HI□□□□

⑤□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

A.①②③④⑤　　B.①②③⑤

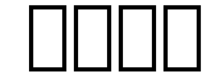
C.①②③④　　D.①②④⑤



□2. □CO_2□□□□□□□□ (CO_2□$3H_2$=CH_3OH□H_2O)□□□□□□4□□□

□□□□□□□□□□□□ □

$H_2O>CH_3OH>CO_2>H_2$



□□□□

H_2O□CH_3OH□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□CO_2□H_2□□□□□□□□

CO_2□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

1. □□□□ (H_2O_2) □□□□□□□□□ H_2O_2 □□□□□□□□ H_2O_2 □□

□□□□□ H □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ 93°52′ □□□ O—H □□ O—O □□□□ 96°52′ □□□

□1□□□□□□□□□ ______ □

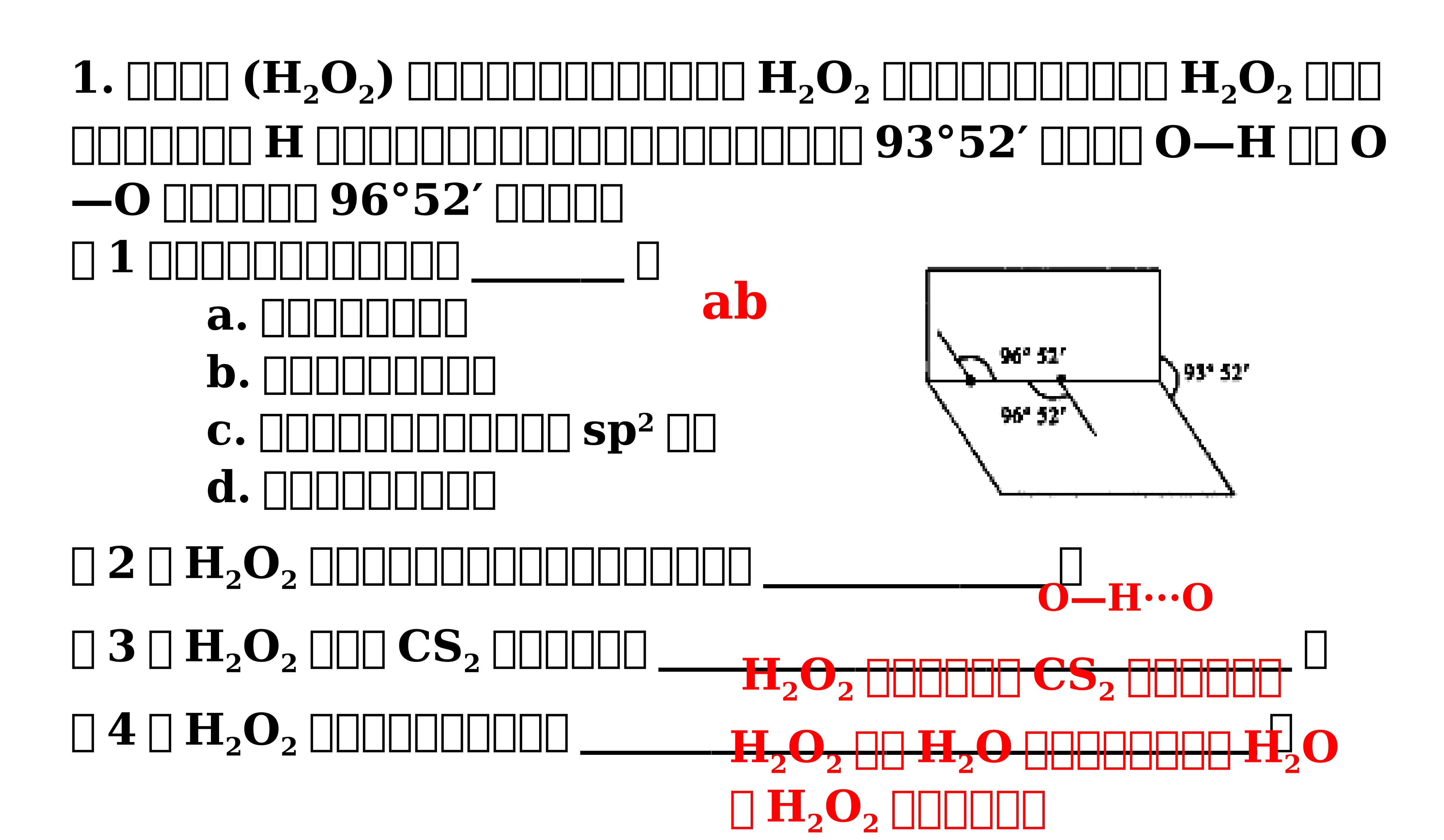
a. □□□□□□

b. □□□□□□□

c. □□□□□□□□□□ sp^2 □□

d. □□□□□□□

ab



□2□ H_2O_2 □□□□□□□□□□□□□□ ______________ □

O—H···O

□3□ H_2O_2 □□□ CS_2 □□□□□ ______________ □

H_2O_2 □□□□□ CS_2 □□□□□

□4□ H_2O_2 □□□□□□□□□ ______________ □

H_2O_2 □□ H_2O □□□□□□□□ H_2O □ H_2O_2 □□□□□

2. [illegible]

(1) [illegible] ($C_2H_5OC_2H_5$) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible] H_2 [illegible] N_2 [illegible] NH_3 [illegible] NH_3 [illegible] NH_3 [illegible]

NH_3 [illegible] N_2 [illegible] H_2 [illegible] NH_3 [illegible]

[illegible]

(3) [illegible] $(H_2O)_m$ [illegible]

[illegible] $(H_2O)_m$ [illegible]

3. [illegible] ①②③⑤ [illegible]

①HF [illegible] ⅦA [illegible]

② [illegible]

③ [illegible]

④ [illegible]

⑤ [illegible]